

Endnotes

- a. Column percentages by first-generation status and self-reported high school grades (first-year students), prior grades (transfer students), or expected grades (delayed-entry students). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
- b. Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are the "Select all that apply" items on WTD12 which are compared using a z -test.
- c. Please refer to BCSSE 2019 Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons for items included in the scale.
- d. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- e. Effect size for independent t -tests uses Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h . See page 10 for more details.
- f. Statistical comparison uses z -test to compare the percentage who selected each item.

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